

Seminar Advanced NLP Intro Session

Master-Seminar – Advanced Techniques in Natural Language Processing (IN2107, IN4428)

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- Developments in NLP
- This Seminar (Dates, Expectations, Guidelines)
- Topics
- Next Steps



Why this seminar?

- NLP is a fast-evolving field
- There are a lot of different facets to NLP research.
- Two main goals:
 - Establish familiarity with current NLP research
 - Look at impactful scientific papers to understand what makes them impactful.



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Seminar Schedule

- Topic selection by next week (<u>mail</u>)
- Four / Six seminar sessions in December and January
- Seminar paper OR (tbd) blogpost style submission due by February 28th



Topic sessions

Seminar dates choice A:

- December 3rd & December 17th
- January 14th & January 28th
- Time: 10 am to 12 pm on Fridays
- 3 topics per meeting



Topic sessions

Seminar dates choice B:

- December 3rd & December 17th
- January 14th & January 21st & January 28th & February 4th
- Time: 10 am to 12 pm on Fridays
- 2 topics per meeting



Sessions

- Everyone must read the main paper for each topic
- You are encouraged to take notes and prepare questions on things that are unclear to you.
- There will be one expert on each topic who has prepared a presentation on the topic and has done additional background reading.



Presentations

- 25-minute length presentation on your chosen topic
- Technical presentation on the contents of the main paper, including additional background info (which subfield of NLP or otherwise, extended related work, preliminaries to better understand the paper)
- 15–20-minute discussion on the topic after each presentation



Seminar paper

Due date by February 28th (Monday) "anywhere on earth"

- ~8 pages long (template see webpage)
- On your presentation topic in more detail
- Should include discussion on applications and impact of the work (!)
- Bonus: Can include ideas for future work



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Topic 1: Renewing modern Deep NLP

Ashish Vaswani, Noam Shazeer, Niki Parmar, Jakob Uszkoreit, Llion Jones, Aidan N. Gomez, Lukasz Kaiser, Illia Polosukhin. Attention Is All You Need. NeurIPS 2017. https://arxiv.org/abs/1706.03762

Topic 2: (Perceived) Transparency of NLP Models

Sarthak Jain, Byron C. Wallace. Attention is not Explanation. NAACL 2019. https://aclanthology.org/N19-1357/



Topic 3: Complex Representations

Jacob Devlin, Ming-Wei Chang, Kenton Lee and Kristina Toutanova. BERT: Pre-training of Deep Bidirectional Transformers for Language Understanding. NAACL 2019. https://aclanthology.org/N19-1423/

Topic 4: Benefits of the Compute Arms Race

Stephen Merity (2019). Single Headed Attention RNN: Stop Thinking With Your Head. arXiv. https://arxiv.org/abs/1911.11423



Topic 5: Intrinsic Knowledge through Language

Adam Roberts, Colin Raffel, Noam Shazeer. How Much Knowledge Can You Pack Into the Parameters of a Language Model? EMNLP 2020.

https://aclanthology.org/2020.emnlp-main.437/

Topic 6: Probabilistic Assumptions of NLP

Clara Meister, Tim Vieira, Ryan Cotterell (2020). If beam search is the answer, what was the question? EMNLP 2020

https://aclanthology.org/2020.emnlp-main.170/



Topic 7: Size Matters Most?

Tom B. Brown, Benjamin Mann, [Open Al Team] (2020). Language Models are Few-Shot Learners. NeurIPS 2020.

https://papers.nips.cc/paper/2020/hash/1457c0d6bfcb4967418bfb8ac142f64a-Abstract.html

Topic 8: Grounding Language Processing

Yonatan Bisk, Ari Holtzman et al. (2020). Experience Grounds Language. EMNLP 2020 https://aclanthology.org/2020.emnlp-main.703/



Topic 9: Learning to Learn

Farhad Nooralahzadeh, Giannis Bekoulis, Johannes Bjerva, Isabelle Augenstein (2020). Zero-Shot Cross-Lingual Transfer with Meta Learning. EMNLP 2020. https://aclanthology.org/2020.emnlp-main.368/

Topic 10: Adapting Models to the Task

Suchin Gururangan, Ana Marasović, Swabha Swayamdipta, Kyle Lo, Iz Beltagy, Doug Downey and Noah A. Smith. Don't Stop Pretraining: Adapt Language Models to Domains and Tasks. ACL 2020. https://aclanthology.org/2020.acl-main.740/

Ethics in NLP Intro



Topic 11: Beyond Transformers

Andrew Jaegle, Felix Gimeno, Andrew Brock, Andrew Zisserman, Oriol Vinyals, Joao Carreira (2021). Perceiver: General Perception with Iterative Attention. arXiv 2021. https://arxiv.org/abs/2103.03206

Topic 12: Learning without Forgetting

Jonas Pfeiffer, Aishwarya Kamath, Andreas Rücklé, Kyunghyun Cho, Iryna Gurevych (2021). AdapterFusion: Non-Destructive Task Composition for Transfer Learning. https://aclanthology.org/2021.eacl-main.39/



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Next Steps

- Think about which topics you're most interested in
- Your own topic ideas are also welcome
- Selection of topics: Send me a mail until Oct 29th stating at least 3 preferences and if you prefer 4 or 6 sessions.
- Topics and schedule will be announced on November 2nd (mail and website)



Questions?